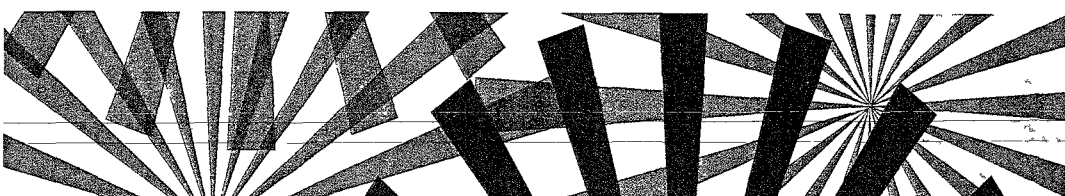


Clive Oxenden
Christina Latham-Koenig
Paul Seligson
Richard MacAndrew

New **ENGLISH FILE**



Pre-intermediate Matura Workbook

Podręcznik dopuszczony do użytku szkolnego przez ministra właściwego do spraw oświaty i wychowania i wpisany do wykazu podręczników przeznaczonych do kształcenia ogólnego do nauczania języka angielskiego (w zakresie podstawowym) na poziomie liceum ogólnokształcącego, liceum profilowanego i technikum, na podstawie opinii rzeczoznawców: prof. dr hab. Teresy Siek-Piskozub, dr. Pawła Sobkowiaka, dr. Magdaleny Szpotowicz. Numer dopuszczenia 128/05.



Zawiera strategie
egzaminacyjne, ćwiczenia
wprowadzające i zadania
maturalne!

Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of
English File 1 (pub 1996) and *English File 2* (pub 1997)

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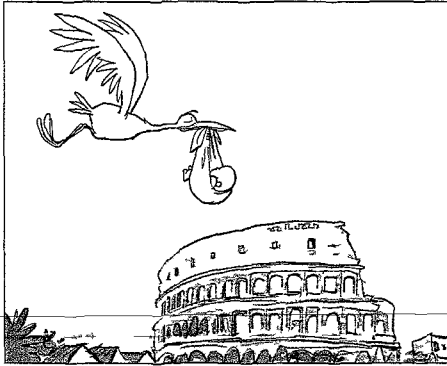
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Who's who?

1 GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER

Match the verbs and nouns



- | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 be born | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a TV, the news |
| 2 do | <input type="checkbox"/> | b at university, a language |
| 3 listen to | <input type="checkbox"/> | c two brothers, a big family |
| 4 play | <input type="checkbox"/> | d exercise, a language course |
| 5 read | <input type="checkbox"/> | e a magazine, the paper |
| 6 speak | <input type="checkbox"/> | f on holiday, to the beach |
| 7 study | <input type="checkbox"/> | g the guitar, football |
| 8 watch | <input type="checkbox"/> | h English, Spanish |
| 9 go | <input type="checkbox"/> | i music, a CD |
| 10 have | <input type="checkbox"/> | j in Rome, in Italy |

2 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Put the word into the right place in the questions

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1 Where ^{are} you from ? | are |
| 2 Who you live with ? | do |
| 3 What type of TV programmes do like ? | you |
| 4 Did you to this school last year ? | come |
| 5 Are you to study at home tonight ? | going |
| 6 What are you thinking ? | about |
| 7 Who you talk to at the party ? | did |
| 8 Who do you usually e mails to ? | write |

b Write questions Be careful with the tenses

- Does _____ *your sister speak Italian* _____ ?
(your sister / speak / Italian)
- Where _____ ?
(you / live)
- What _____ ?
(music / your brother / listen to)
- Is _____ ?
(he / meet / them tomorrow)
- Why _____ ?
(you / not do your homework now)
- Where _____ ?
(they / go / holiday last year)
- How often _____ ?
(you / go / cinema)
- Did _____ ?
(you / read / the paper yesterday)

Study Link Student's Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1A

3 VOCABULARY numbers, times, dates

Continue the series

- nine, ten, eleven, twelve
- fifteen, sixteen, _____, _____
- forty, fifty, _____, _____
- ninety-eight, ninety-nine, _____, _____
- first, second, _____, _____
- tenth, eleventh, _____, _____
- Thursday, Friday, _____, _____
- morning, afternoon, _____, _____
- November, December, _____, _____
- five past five, ten past five, _____, _____

4 CLASSROOM LANGUAGE

a Write the opposite instructions

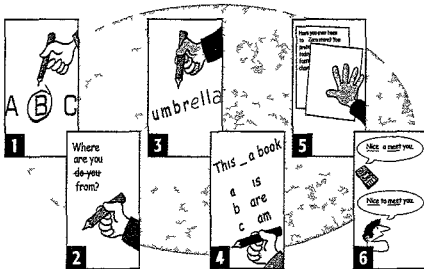
Instructions	Opposites
1 Work on your own	Work <i>in pairs</i>
2 Stand up	S_____ down
3 Ask the question	A_____ the question
4 Turn on your phone	T_____ o_____ your phone
5 Speak English	D_____ speak Italian

b Order the words to make sentences

- a / weekend / good / Have
Have a good weekend
- page / it / Which / is
_____ ?
- late / Sorry / I'm

- name / do / spell / your / you / How
_____ ?
- please / you / that / repeat / Could
_____ ?
- pronounce / How / you / that / do
_____ ?
- copy / Can / have / a / I / please
_____ ?
- does / mean / What / 'phone'
_____ ?

c Look at the pictures and complete the instruction verbs



- ci _____ 4 ch _____
- cr _____ 5 co _____
- co _____ 6 co _____ the _____

5 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds, the alphabet

a Circle the letter with a different vowel sound

--	--	--

b Underline the stressed syllables in these words

- alphabet 6 tonight
- birthday 7 airport
- fourteen 8 brother
- fourty 9 exercise
- Wednesday 10 university

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
(the) date <i>noun</i>	/deɪt/	
exam <i>noun</i>	/ɪg zæm/	
foreign languages <i>noun</i>	/fɔrɪn læŋgwɪdʒɪz/	
traditional <i>adjective</i>	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	
unusual <i>adjective</i>	/ʌn ju:ʒuəl/	
introduce <i>verb</i>	/ɪntrə dju:s/	
try <i>verb</i>	/traɪ/	
another <i>determiner</i>	/ə'nʌðə/	
(have) in common	/ɪn kɒmən/	
What kind of ?	/wɒt kaɪnd əv/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- Where are you from?
- What do you do?
- What languages do you speak?
- What are you going to do tomorrow?
- What did you do last weekend?

Study Link **MultiROM**

1 B

A true friend is someone who is there for you when he / she would prefer to be somewhere else.

Len Wein, American comic book writer

Who knows you better?

1 VOCABULARY family and adjectives

a Complete the chart.

♂	♀
father	<i>mother</i>
uncle	<i>aunt</i> [aunt] [aunt]
_____	niece
brother-in-law	_____
son	_____
_____	wife

b Complete the opposites.

talkative	→	<i>quiet</i>
shy	→	_____
generous	→	<i>affectionate</i> [affectionate]
friendly	→	<i>unfriendly</i>
hard-working	→	_____

Study Link Student's Book p.145 Vocabulary Bank

2 GRAMMAR present simple

a Write negative sentences.

- I like New York. *I don't like New York.*
- She works in the city. _____
- He has red hair. _____
- You smoke. _____
- We often go out. _____
- They have lunch at one. _____

b Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

- When do British banks open and close?
- _____ this bus go to the shopping centre?
- _____ this shop open on Sundays?
- _____ your sister work in that shoe shop?
- Which supermarket _____ you usually shop at?
- _____ your parents like shopping there?

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bring not like not see work do stay
not have not get up get on live not get have

My mother ¹ works
in a bank, and she
² _____ home until
about 7.00 in the evening –
she's very hard-working, and
she often ³ _____ her
laptop home and
⁴ _____ some more
work after dinner.



My father's unemployed, so he ⁵ _____ at
the same time as my mum – he ⁶ _____ in bed
till 9.00.





My brother's two years older than me. He's really into
computers, he ⁷ _____ a job with a computer
company. We ⁸ _____ the same interests at all –
he ⁹ _____ sport, but I love it.

My grandfather and I ¹⁰ _____ really well,
although we ¹¹ _____ each other very often – he
¹² _____ in Scotland.

Study Link Student's Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1B

3 PRONUNCIATION -s

a Circle the verb with a different sound.

		IZ			IZ
works	lives	leaves	runs	knows	teaches
laughs	does	dresses	starts	rains	cooks
<u>watches</u>	relaxes	washes	thinks	likes	misses

b Underline the stressed syllable

- 1 talkative 4 generous 7 quiet
 2 extrovert 5 nephew 8 daughter
 3 unfriendly 6 serious 9 funny

c Practise saying the words in a and b

4 READING

a Read the article and mark the sentences T (True) or F (False)

- 1 11% of British university students live with their parents T
 2 Most students share a house with other students
 3 It's easy to decide who to share with
 4 Sharing a house is always a good experience
 5 The questionnaire helps you decide who to share a house with
 6 People who are similar are usually happy living in the same house

b Match the sentences a–f in the questionnaire with these adjectives

- 1 generous 4 unhealthy
 2 untidy 5 hospitable
 3 sociable 6 active

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
partner <i>noun</i>	/ˈpɑːtnə/	
sporty <i>adjective</i>	/ˈspɔːti/	
choose <i>verb</i>	/tʃuːz/	
prefer <i>verb</i>	/ˈprɪ fɜː/	
each	/iːtʃ/	
at least	/ət liːst/	
for example	/fə ɪg zɑːmpl/	
(go on a) date	/deɪt/	
I'm sure	/aɪm ʃʊə/	
the opposite (of)	/ðɪː ˈɒpəzɪt/	

QUESTION TIME



Can you answer these questions?

- Do you have a big family?
- How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- Do you get on well with them?
- What does your best friend do?
- What kind of person is he or she?

Study Link MultiROM

How to find

the perfect housemate

89% of university students in the UK live away from home, and nearly half of them share a house with other students at some time during their studies. But how do you know who to share with? It can be a difficult decision. Are you quiet, serious, shy, and hard-working? Or are you extrovert, fun loving, and noisy? It's an important difference, and it can make sharing a house either a great experience or a nightmare.

So next time you're trying to decide who to share a house with, do this questionnaire. And then ask your possible housemates to do it. If you give the same answers to four or more of the questions, then you'll be fine. If more than three of your answers are different, then you need to find a new housemate!



often sometimes never

- | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a I leave my clothes on the floor | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b I do a lot of exercise | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c I smoke | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d I enjoy cooking big dinners for people | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e I enjoy buying presents | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f I enjoy meeting new people | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

1 C

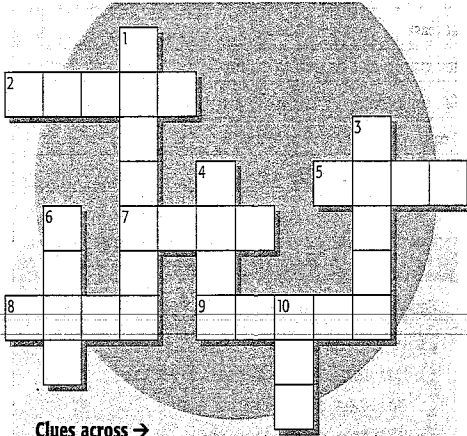
At the Moulin Rouge

A man paints with his brain, and not with his hands.

Michelangelo, Italian painter and sculptor

1 VOCABULARY the body

Complete the crossword.



Clues across →

- 2 Your _____ thinks, remembers, and makes decisions.
- 5 You use your _____ for smelling flowers.
- 7 You have two _____ – they can be blue, green, brown, or grey.
- 8 Some women colour their _____ red or pink.
- 9 Adults have 32 _____, babies don't have any.

Clues down ↓

- 1 You have ten _____ on your hands. You use them for touching things.
- 3 You open and close your _____ when you speak. You can smile with it.
- 4 You have two _____ at the ends of your legs. You can kick with them.
- 6 Most people have _____ on top of their heads.
- 10 You have one _____ on each side of your head. Without them your sunglasses would fall off!

2 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds

a Write the parts of the body in the chart.

legs toes back teeth arms nose
heart hands knees head

teeth				

b Practise saying the words.

3 GRAMMAR present continuous



a Read the museum guide's description of the painting on page 8. Write the verbs in the present continuous.

As you can see, it ¹ is raining (rain) in this picture, and most of the people ² _____ (carry) umbrellas. The two children on the right are the artist's daughters. They ³ _____ (play) with a ball, and their mother (the artist's wife) ⁴ _____ (watch) them closely. On the left of the picture, a young man and a woman ⁵ _____ (sit) at a café table. They ⁶ _____ (not / talk), but I think they're happy together. In the middle of the picture is a woman. She ⁷ _____ (not / smile), and she doesn't have an umbrella. What ⁸ _____ (she / do)? Maybe she ⁹ _____ (wait) for her boyfriend, and she ¹⁰ _____ (think) 'He's late, and I ¹¹ _____ (get) cold and wet.'

b Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

watch travel get go need study



- Don't turn off the TV! I *'m watching* it.
- They _____ in Africa every summer.
- I have an exam tomorrow, so I _____ hard.
- Jack often _____ the train to work.
- A Where _____ you _____ ?
B To play tennis.
- I _____ to use the computer now!

Study Link Student's Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1C

4 VOCABULARY prepositions of place

Look at the picture on page 8. Complete the sentences with these prepositions.

behind ~~in the middle~~ next to on the left
on the right under

- The woman in the middle doesn't have an umbrella.
- The girls _____ are playing with a ball.
- The man and woman _____ are drinking coffee.
- They are sitting _____ a table umbrella.
- The woman _____ the children is their mother.
- The girls are standing _____ each other.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
art gallery <i>noun</i>	/ɑ:t 'gæləri/	
artist <i>noun</i>	/'ɑ:tɪst/	
painting <i>noun</i>	/'peɪntɪŋ/	
picture <i>noun</i>	/'pɪktʃə/	
poster <i>noun</i>	/'pəʊstə/	
favourite <i>adjective</i>	/'feɪvərɪt/	
draw <i>verb</i>	/drɔ:/	
(at the) back	/'bæk/	
(at the) front	/'frʌnt/	
famous (for)	/'feɪməs/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- What are you doing now?
- What clothes are you wearing?
- Is it raining?
- When does it rain in your country?
- What do you usually do in the evening?

Study Link MultiROM

1 D

What is a rebel? A man who says no

Albert Camus, French writer

The Devil's Dictionary

1 GRAMMAR defining relative clauses

a Match the beginnings and ends of the sentences

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 That's the theatre | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 I need a mobile | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 John's the only person | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 I love the programme | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 That train is the one | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Hollywood is the place | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 The directors are the people | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 That's the cafe | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- a which also takes photos
 b which stops in Birmingham
 c which has the best coffee
 d who can mend the photocopier
 e who make the business decisions
 f where we saw *Hamlet*.
 g where most American films are made
 h which is on after the news

b Complete the sentences with *who*, *which*, or *where*.

- 1 This is the church where we got married
 2 She can't find the key _____ opens this door
 3 The Louvre is the museum _____ you can see the Mona Lisa
 4 A painter is someone _____ paints pictures
 5 A dictionary _____ has good examples is very useful
 6 A The shop _____ I usually buy my bread is closed today
 B Don't worry I know a supermarket _____ has really good bread
 7 Do you know a shop _____ sells postcards?

2 VOCABULARY explaining words

Complete the sentences for explaining words.

- 1 *tall* It's the opposite of short.
 2 *apple* It's a k_____ of fruit
 3 *sleepy* It's s_____ to tired
 4 *blouse* It's l_____ a shirt, but it's for women
 5 *nervous* It's h_____ you feel when you have an exam
 6 *sweat* For e_____, you do this when you feel hot
 7 *dentist* It's s_____ who looks after your teeth
 8 *hospital* It's a p_____ where you go when you're ill

3 PRONUNCIATION using a dictionary

a Match the words to their pronunciation

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 waiter | /'wɔ:tə/ |
| water | /'wɛ:tə/ |
| 2 kitchen | /'kɪtʃən/ |
| chicken | /'tʃɪkɪn/ |
| 3 ninety | /næn'tɪn/ |
| nineteen | /'nænti/ |
| 4 homework | /'həʊmwɜ:k/ |
| housework | /'haʊswɜ:k/ |
| 5 Austria | /v'strɔ:liə/ |
| Australia | /'ɒstrɪə/ |
| 6 sandwiches | /'sændwɪdʒz/ |
| sunglasses | /sʌŋglɑ:sɪz/ |
| 7 Italy | /'ɪtəli/ |
| Italian | /'ɪtæljən/ |

b Underline the stressed syllable in the words in a

c Practise saying the words


Study Link Student's Book p.126 Grammar Bank 1D

4 READING

- a Read the definitions and complete them with these words

Laptops A friend Eating The afternoon
 A manager A pedestrian Your boss
 An antique shop

More devilish definitions




1 *A manager*
 is a person who gets other people to do all the work.

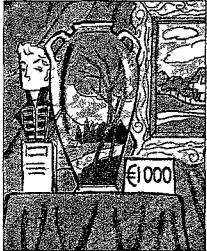
2
 is the part of the day when we worry about what we didn't do in the morning

3
 is somebody who has found a place to park their car

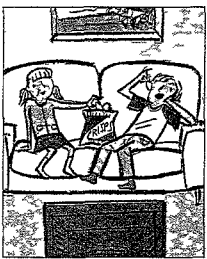
4
 are small computers which were invented to make business people work at home on holiday and when they're travelling



5
 is a shop where the things for sale are very old and the prices are very modern



6
 is the person who is early for work when you're late and late when you're early



7
 is something that children do between meals but not during them

8
 is a person who knows you well, but likes you anyway

- b Underline five words you don't know. Use your dictionary to look up their meaning and pronunciation

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
<u>author</u> <i>noun</i>	/ ɔ:θə/	
<u>definition</u> <i>noun</i>	/defə niʃn/	
(on the) <u>Internet</u> <i>noun</i>	/ mtanet/	
<u>website</u> <i>noun</i>	/ websaɪt/	
<u>popular</u> <i>adjective</i>	/ pɒpjələ/	
<u>contain</u> <i>verb</i>	/kən teɪn/	
<u>explain</u> <i>verb</i>	/ɪk spleɪn/	
<u>mime</u> <i>verb</i>	/maɪm/	
<u>panic</u> <i>verb</i>	/ pænik/	
<u>recognize</u> <i>verb</i>	/ rekəgnaɪz/	

Study idea

To remember new words, you need to test your memory

- 1 Cover the Translation column and look at the words in English. Say them in your language.
- 2 Cover the Word column and look at the translation. Say the words in English.
- 3 Test yourself again on the other new words in this File.

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- 1 What's a *waiter*?
- 2 What's a *bookshop*?
- 3 What's a *dictionary*?
- 4 What's an *umbrella*?
- 5 What's a *journalist*?

Study Link MultiROM

1 AT IMMIGRATION

Complete the dialogue with these words.

is travelling long in enjoy purpose
with holiday it's where

A Your passport, please. Thanks. Where are you

1 travelling from?

B From China. I live 2 _____ Hong Kong.

A What's the 3 _____ of your visit?

B I'm on 4 _____.

A I see. How 5 _____ are you staying in the UK?

B Just a week.

A 6 _____ are you staying?

B In Manchester, 7 _____ some friends of mine.

A 8 _____ this your first visit to the UK?

B No, 9 _____ my third. I love this country.

A Well, 10 _____ your stay, Mr Lee.

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Order the dialogue, 1 to 10.



A No, thanks, I'm fine. Shall we go?

A Long! 12 hours.

A Great! Let's go then.

A I'm fine.

A No, I'm OK. I always sleep on planes.

B How was the flight?

B Sure. My car's outside in the car park.

B Wow, you must be really tired.

B Hello, Tom. How are you?

B Would you like a coffee or anything?

3 READING

San Francisco

– capital of cool

San Francisco is a very cool place. It's the home of hippies and 'flower power', and it's full of friendly, relaxed people. It's also one of the USA's most attractive cities.

Facing the Pacific Ocean to the west and San Francisco Bay to the north and east, it's famous for its hills with their fantastic views of the Bay, and its beautiful bridges. It's a perfect base for a holiday, close to the Napa Valley, home of the Californian wine industry, and a few hours' drive from the mountains of the Sierra Nevada.

The best way to explore San Francisco is on foot. Walk slowly through North Beach, with its relaxed European charm, then

into busy Chinatown. Go up expensive Nob Hill, and then continue into South Market and the Mission District, with their many nightclubs. San Francisco is famous for its liberal lifestyle, and it has some of the most incredible nightlife and wonderful food anywhere in the States.

San Francisco is a popular place to visit at any time of the year. Summer is the tourist season, so prices are higher, queues are longer, and finding a parking place is impossible. The best months for weather are between mid-September and mid-November, but you'll have a great time whenever you go.

a Read the text once. Would you like to visit San Francisco?

b Answer the questions.

1 What can you see to the north, east, and west of San Francisco?

2 Is it a good idea to drive around when you visit?

3 Which are the best two areas for music and dancing?

4 Give three reasons why summer isn't the best time to visit.

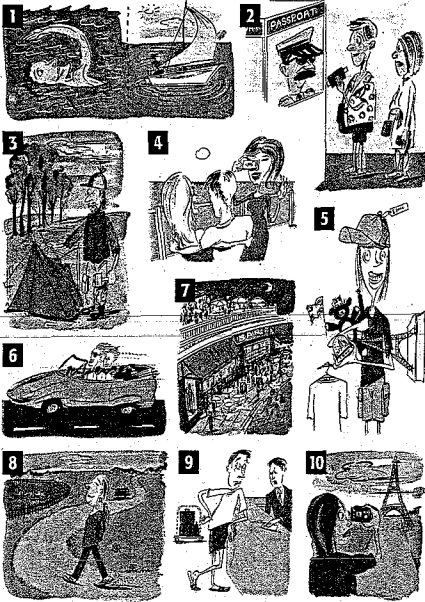
5 Which month has the best weather?

c Cover the text. Can you remember five reasons to visit San Francisco?

Right place, wrong time

1 VOCABULARY holidays

a Write the phrases.



- 1 go swimming/sailing 6 _____ for a _____
 2 go _____ 7 go _____ at night
 3 go _____ 8 go _____ a _____
 4 _____ photos 9 _____ in a hotel
 5 buy _____ 10 go _____

b Complete the sentences with a weather word.

- 1 Wear lots of warm clothes – it's f reezing _____ outside.
 2 30° is hot, but 40° is b _____!
 3 We can't go skiing, there's no s _____.
 4 I can't see anything, it's very f _____.
 5 A Is it sunny?
 B No, it's c _____.
 6 It doesn't usually r _____ much in the summer.

2 GRAMMAR past simple regular and irregular

a Write the past simple of these verbs in the correct column.

arrive become remember begin break
 talk do stay hate have spend walk
 see argue

Regular	Irregular
<u>arrived</u> _____	<u>became</u> _____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

b Write negative sentences.

1 We studied in Japan. (not in Korea)

We didn't study in Korea.

2 They spoke Polish. (not Russian)

3 My uncle was a nurse. (not a doctor)

4 I slept badly. (not well)

5 My mum enjoyed the book. (not the film)

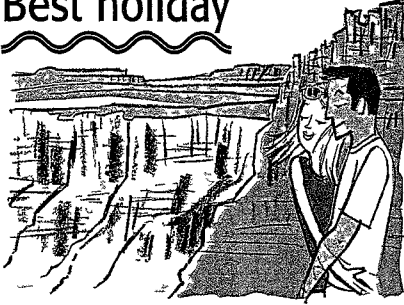
6 He picked up the change. (not the receipt)

7 You were late. (not on time)

- c Complete the text with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

argue rent have go not know drive fly be

Best holiday



Ten years ago I 1 went to the United States with my partner. We 2 _____ to San Francisco, 3 _____ a car, and then 4 _____ to Arizona to visit the Grand Canyon, and then Las Vegas and Los Angeles. We 5 _____ a fantastic time! We 6 _____ each other very well at the time, but we got on very well. We 7 _____ together for 24 hours a day for ten days, but we only 8 _____ once – when we got lost! We got married after that, and are still together.

- d Read the text in c again. Complete the questions.

- Where _____? San Francisco
- _____ there? Ten years ago
- _____ a good time? Yes, they did
- _____ on well? Yes, very well
- How many times _____? Only once

Study Link Student's Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2A

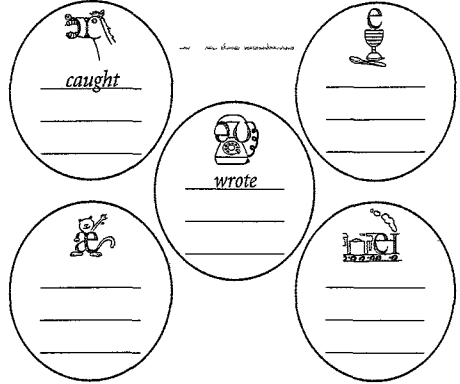
3 PRONUNCIATION regular and irregular verbs

- a Circle the verb which has a different 'ed' sound

- | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 talked | kissed | <u>needed</u> |
| 2 travelled | wanted | played |
| 3 loved | hated | decided |
| 4 waited | listened | stayed |

- b Write these irregular past simple forms in the correct circle.

caught wrote rang came bought read
saw broke gave drove said went drank
sat made



More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
<u>awful</u> adjective	/ɔːfʊl/	
<u>fantastic</u> adjective	/fæn'tæstɪk/	
<u>furious</u> adjective	/fjʊəriəs/	
<u>great</u> adjective	/greɪt/	
<u>lovely</u> adjective	/lʌvli/	
<u>miserable</u> adjective	/mɪzərəbl/	
<u>terrible</u> adjective	/tərəbl/	
<u>wonderful</u> adjective	/wʌndəfʊl/	
<u>break up with</u> verb	/breɪk ʌp wɪð/	
<u>escape</u> (from) verb	/ɪ'skeɪp/	

QUESTION TIME

Can you answer these questions?

- Where did you go for your last holiday?
- How did you get there? –
- Where did you stay?
- Did you have good weather?
- Did you have a good time?

Study Link MultiROM

1 GRAMMAR past continuous

a Complete the sentences. Use the past continuous.

- 1 I was sleeping (sleep) on my friend's sofa when his mother came home.
- 2 What _____ (you / talk) about when I came in?
- 3 He didn't call you because his mobile phone _____ (not / work).
- 4 They _____ (live) in Sydney when their first child was born.
- 5 I'm sorry, _____ (you / watch) that programme?
- 6 We _____ (walk) along the beach when we saw a snake.
- 7 She _____ (not / drive) when the car hit the tree. I was.
- 8 It _____ (snow) when they arrived in New York.

b Write sentences with *when*. Use the past simple and past continuous.

- 1 They / play tennis / start / rain
They were playing tennis when it started to rain.



- 2 He / break / his leg / ski



- 3 The boys / fight / their father / come home



- 4 A dog / eat / my sandwich / I / sleep / in the park



- 5 We / study / in the library / the fire / start

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.



Last summer I ¹ went (go) to Los Angeles to stay with my cousin for a few weeks. One afternoon we ² _____ (have) lunch in a nice restaurant in the centre of town when my cousin ³ _____ (get) a call on her mobile phone and went outside to talk. While she ⁴ _____ (speak) to her friend, I suddenly ⁵ _____ (notice) a man in a black hat who ⁶ _____ (sit) at the next table. It was the actor Johnny Depp! He was alone, and I ⁷ _____ (decide) to take my chance. So I got up and ⁸ _____ (go) to his table. 'Excuse me, could I have my photo taken with you?' I asked. He ⁹ _____ (say) yes, so I ¹⁰ _____ (stop) a waitress who ¹¹ _____ (pass) by and gave her my camera. She ¹² _____ (take) the photo of me and Johnny, I thanked them both, and then I returned to my table. When my cousin ¹³ _____ (come) back, I ¹⁴ _____ (smile). 'Why are you looking so pleased with yourself?' she asked. 'I had my photo taken with Johnny Depp!' 'Johnny Depp? Where is he?' 'He's sitting over there. Look!' She turned around to look and then started to laugh. 'That's not Johnny Depp!' I ¹⁵ _____ (look) at the man in the black hat – he ¹⁶ _____ (laugh) too.

2 VOCABULARY *at, in, on*

a Place. Complete the sentences with *at, in, or on*.

- We'll meet you at the bus stop
- I often listen to music on my car.
- In my room I have a poster on the wall and a photo of my parents on the table by my bed.
- My family are from Zurich but we live in Munich.
- She lives in the city centre.
- There's some sugar on the shelf in the cupboard.
- They swam in the sea and then went for a walk in the park.
- There's a Post Office at the end of this road, at the corner of Old Street.

b Time. Complete the sentences with *at, in, on, or* nothing.

- Let's meet next Saturday at 3.00.
- I hate driving at night, getting up early in the morning, and working on weekends.
- Our flight is leaving on Monday at 7.30 in the evening and arriving at midday on Tuesday
- We have an exam on Friday in afternoon.
- In most countries, banks and offices are closed on Christmas Day and New Year's Day.
- Computers were invented in the 20th century.
- Albert Einstein was born on 14 March, 1879 in Germany, and he died in 1955 in the USA.
- On Easter we went to Italy and we're going again in the summer, probably the first two weeks in August.

Study Link Student's Book p.148 *Vocabulary Bank*

3 PRONUNCIATION /ə/

a Underline the stressed syllable in these words.

- famous 4 national 7 garden
- similar 5 dramatic 8 memorable
- later 6 photograph 9 woman

b Circle the /ə/ sounds in the words in a.



More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
balcony <i>noun</i>	/ˈbælkəni/	
exhibition <i>noun</i>	/ˌeksɪˈbjʃn/	
the news <i>noun</i>	/ðə ˈnju:z/	
stone <i>noun</i>	/stəʊn/	
wedding <i>noun</i>	/ˈwedɪŋ/	
attack <i>verb</i>	/əˈtæk/	
shout <i>verb</i>	/ʃaʊt/	
immediately <i>adverb</i>	/ɪˈmi:diətli/	
luckily <i>adverb</i>	/ˈlʌkɪli/	
suddenly <i>adverb</i>	/sʌdnli/	

Study idea

- Look at the Pronunciation column in More Words to Learn. Remember that this mark (ˈ) = the stress is on the next syllable.
- Underline the stressed syllable in the Word column. Practise saying the words.
- Remember to underline the stress when you write down new words.

QUESTION TIME



Can you answer these questions?

- What were you doing at 8.00 last night?
- What were you doing at 6.00 this morning?
- What were you doing at 9.00 this morning?
- Was it raining when you got up this morning?
- What were you doing an hour ago?

Study Link MultiROM

2 C

Music can change the world because it can change people.

Bono, lead singer of U2

Fifty years of pop

I VOCABULARY music, question words

a Match the type of music to the dictionary definitions. How do you pronounce them?

rap opera jazz punk
heavy metal blues

1 punk /pʌŋk/ n Rock music that is played in a fast, loud, and aggressive way It was very popular in the late 1970s.

2 _____ /dʒæz/ n A style of music invented by black American musicians in the early part of the twentieth century It has a strong rhythm and often involves improvisation. Famous musicians include Louis Armstrong, Billie Holiday, and Miles Davis

3 _____ /ræp/ n A type of music in which singers don't sing but speak the words quickly, in a rhythmic way.

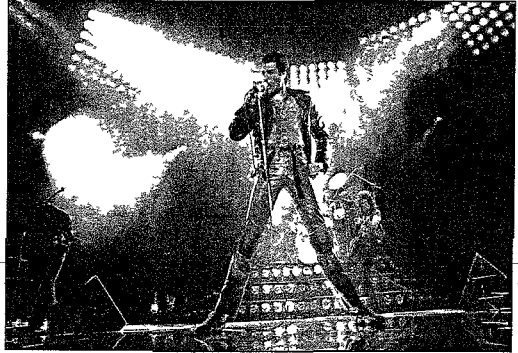
4 _____ /ɒpə/ It's like a play in the theatre, but people sing the words.

5 _____ /hevi metl/ A type of very loud rock music, with lots of guitars and a strong beat.

6 _____ /bluz/ A type of music developed by black American musicians in the southern United States. It is slow, often sad, and with a strong rhythm.

b Complete the questions with these question words.

Why Where Which When How many Who
What (x2) Whose How long



- Where was Queen's first concert?
In London.
- _____ was it?
In 1972.
- _____ was in the band?
Freddie Mercury, Roger Taylor, John Deacon, and Brian May.
- _____ real name was Farrokh Bulsara?
Freddie Mercury's.
- _____ member of the band was most famous?
Freddie Mercury, the lead singer.
- _____ top ten hits did they have?
Twenty-four.
- _____ did they stay together?
Twenty years, from 1971 to 1991.
- _____ was their biggest hit?
Bohemian Rhapsody.
- _____ happened in 1991?
Freddie Mercury died.
- _____ is their music still popular?
Because Queen wrote good rock songs.

2 GRAMMAR questions with and without auxiliaries

a Circle the correct question.

- 1 (a) Who did Yoko Ono marry in 1969?
b Who Yoko Ono married in 1969?
- 2 a Which Spice Girl did have red hair?
b Which Spice Girl had red hair?
- 3 a Who does Madonna live with?
b Who lives Madonna with?
- 4 a When broke the Beatles up?
b When did the Beatles break up?
- 5 a Which member of Queen was born in Zanzibar?
b Which member of Queen born in Zanzibar?
- 6 a Which instrument did Jimi Hendrix play?
b Which instrument played Jimi Hendrix?

b Match the questions in a to these answers.

- 1 Guy Richie. 3
- 2 Freddie Mercury.
- 3 The guitar.
- 4 April 1970.
- 5 John Lennon.
- 6 Geri Halliwell (Ginger Spice).

c Write the questions for the answers.

- 1 Who *Painted The Last Supper* ?
Leonardo da Vinci painted *The Last Supper*.
- 2 When ?
Kurt Cobain died in 1994.
- 3 Where ?
Penguins live in Antarctica.
- 4 How many ?
The Lord of the Rings won 11 Oscars in 2004.
- 5 Who ?
Peter Jackson won the Oscar for Best Director.
- 6 Where ?
Maria Sharapova was born in Russia.
- 7 When ?
My brother went to New York last week.

Study Link Student's Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2C

3 PRONUNCIATION /w/ and /h/

a Circle the words with the /w/ sound.

(walk) write saw wash quickly
draw white who one two

b Circle the words with the /h/ sound.

(who) which when hair why
happy hands light hour

c Practise saying the words in a and b.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
lead <u>singer</u> <i>noun</i>	/li:d 'sɪŋə/	
lyrics <i>noun</i>	/'lɪrɪks/	
plane crash <i>noun</i>	/pleɪn kræʃ/	
<u>poems</u> <i>noun</i>	/'pəʊmz/	
sign <i>noun</i>	/saɪn/	
<u>delicious</u> <i>adjective</i>	/dɪ'liʃəs/	
<u>become</u> <i>noun</i>	/br'kʌm/	
<u>deserve</u> <i>verb</i>	/dɪ'zɜ:v/	
<u>share</u> <i>verb</i>	/ʃeə/	
in fact	/ɪn fækt/	

QUESTION TIME



Can you answer these questions?

- 1 What kind of music do you listen to?
- 2 When do you like listening to music?
- 3 Who wrote your favourite song?
- 4 How often do you go to concerts?
- 5 Who's the most popular singer in your country?

Study Link MultiROM

2 D

The driver is the most dangerous part of the car.

Leo Campion, French humourist

One October evening

1 GRAMMAR *so, because, but, although*

a Circle the correct words.

- Although Jim has a lot of money, he's really mean / very generous.
- They wanted to play football but it was sunny / snowing.
- I had a great holiday in Egypt, although I can / can't speak Arabic.
- The hotel was lovely, but it was a bit expensive / very nice.
- I went on a date with John although I don't like him / like him a lot.

b Complete the sentences using *because* or *so* and the correct ending.

- I didn't have any breakfast because
 - Maria couldn't find her wallet
 - I called the police
 - She thought the book was boring
 - John joined an evening class
 - I didn't go out with him
- a I didn't like him.
b he could learn Italian.
c she stopped reading it.
d I didn't have time.
e she cancelled her credit cards.
f the door to my flat was open.

c Look at each group of sentences. Complete each sentence with *so, because, but, or although*.

- a Linda ran to the station because she was very late.
b Linda was very late _____ she ran to the station.
c _____ Linda ran to the station, she was too late and missed the train.

- a We stayed at home last Sunday _____ it was raining.
b It was raining _____ we stayed at home.
c _____ we couldn't go out, we had a really good afternoon at home.
- a The tickets were really expensive _____ they managed to sell them all in an hour.
b _____ the tickets were really expensive, they sold them all in an hour.
c The concert was very popular _____ they sold all the tickets.

Study Link Student's Book p.128 Grammar Bank 2D

2 VOCABULARY verb phrases






a Match the phrases.

- Jamie and Hannah met a a French restaurant.
- He played b to dinner.
- He asked her c in love.
- He invited her d in a club.
- He took her to e each other every day.
- They saw f for her phone number.
- They fell g her favourite song.

b Cover the right-hand column. Can you remember the sentences?

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter *a*

Circle the words with the same sound as the pictures.

				
take	date	awful	bad	late
rain	panic	ran	dance	woman
<u>accident</u>	fast	dark	play	man

4 READING

- a Read the story. Number the paragraphs in the right order.

A nasty experience



- My grandmother didn't notice anything at first, but when she went to bed that evening she found that her jewellery wasn't in the usual place. And then she remembered the girls and called the police. They were very sympathetic, but I don't think they'll ever catch the girls.
- 1** My grandmother had a nasty experience last weekend. She's 82 years old and she lives on her own. I've always told her to be careful when she's answering the door because you never know who's outside.
- 'What are you doing up there?' she shouted and the girl said, 'Can I use your toilet, please?' My grandmother said yes and didn't worry about it, although the girl was upstairs for ages. She gave the girl in the kitchen a glass of water. Then the second girl came downstairs and they left.
- My grandmother thought that they looked like nice girls so she invited them in. They looked round the living room and then one of them said, 'Can I have a glass of water, please?' so my grandmother took her into the kitchen. While they were in the kitchen she heard the other one run upstairs.
- Anyway, she was at home last Sunday. It was about 4.00 in the afternoon and she heard someone knock at the front door. She opened the door and there were two girls outside, about 10 or 11 years old. 'Hello,' said one of the girls. 'Our parents are going to buy a house like yours very near here. Can we have a look at your house, please? We want to see what it's like.'

- b Look at the highlighted words. What do you think they mean? Check with your dictionary.

More Words to Learn

Write translations and try to remember the words.

Word	Pronunciation	Translation
DJ <i>noun</i>	/dɪ. dʒeɪ/	
club <i>noun</i>	/klʌb/	
dark <i>adjective</i>	/dɑ:k/	
perfect <i>adjective</i>	/pɜː fɪkt/	
follow <i>verb</i>	/fɒləʊ/	
again <i>adverb</i>	/ə ɡeɪn/	
madly (in love) <i>adverb</i>	/mædli/	
every <i>determiner</i>	/evri/	
each other	/iːtʃ əðə/	
I'm afraid	/aɪm ə freɪd/	

QUESTION TIME



Can you answer these questions?

- 1 Why do you think it's important to learn languages?
- 2 Why are you learning English?
- 3 Do you think English is a difficult language to learn?
- 4 Would you like to learn Chinese?
- 5 Is your language easy for foreigners to learn?

Study Link MultiROM

CAN YOU REMEMBER...?

FILES

1 & 2

Complete each space with one word.

- 1 Where _____ your parents live?
- 2 He _____ eat meat. He's a vegetarian.
- 3 What _____ you looking at?
- 4 She's the person _____ works with me.
- 5 Where _____ she go last summer?
- 6 What _____ you doing yesterday at 7.30?
- 7 A Who _____ *Hamlet*?
B Shakespeare
- 8 _____ they are poor, they are happy.

1 CALLING RECEPTION

Order the words to make sentences.

1 is / room / 724 / This

This is room 724.

2 very / My / cold / is / room

3 problem / a / with / heating / the / There's

4 isn't / working / The / air-conditioning

5 chicken / have / please / Can / I / a / sandwich

6 fruit / any / Do / juice / have / you / fresh

2 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the phrases. Then match the parts of the dialogue.

1 Did you sleep well?

2 How are things?

3 What are the plans for this evening?

4 That is Alex Hodges.

5 It's time to go.

a We're going out for dinner.

b OK. Where are we going now?

c Yes, thanks. I was very tired.

d They're fine.

e Nice to meet you.

3 READING

Read the advert and mark the sentences T (True), F (False), or ? (Doesn't say).

1 The Castle Inn is in the centre of San Francisco. T

2 It's near major tourist attractions. —

3 It's very comfortable. —

4 It's cheaper in winter. —

5 The staff can tell you all about San Francisco. —

6 Guests have to pay for parking. —

7 The hotel has a restaurant. —

8 You can't smoke in any of the guest rooms. —

Castle Inn

San Francisco CA


[room availability](#)
[make reservation](#)

Our facilities and services:

- air-conditioning + heating in all guest rooms
- en-suite power shower
- in-room Internet access
- safe deposit box
- complimentary morning coffee
- non-smoking rooms available
- free covered parking

SFO airport 12.6 miles/20.3 km

'The best-kept secret in San Francisco'



Located in the heart of San Francisco, the Castle Inn is in easy walking distance of Fisherman's Wharf, Chinatown, and fine restaurants and shops. The Castle Inn offers great service, great comfort, and great value. We know San Francisco is a wonderful city with an enormous number of

tourist attractions and, for that reason, the staff are available from morning to night to answer any questions you have. We look forward to being a part of your San Francisco experience. The Castle Inn is an approved member of the San Francisco Convention and Visitor's Bureau.